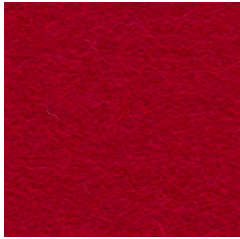


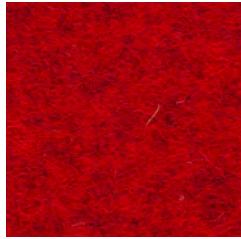
Blazer | CUZ

by Camira

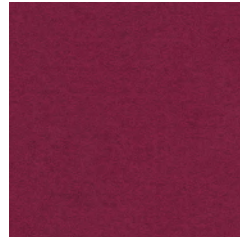
4



CUZ13



CUZ63



CUZ21



CUZ2Q



CUZ58



CUZ82



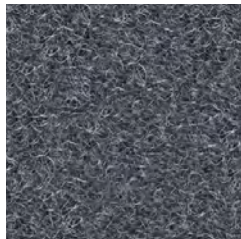
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CUZ28



CUZ67



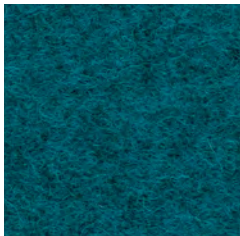
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CUZ1W



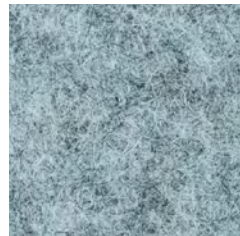
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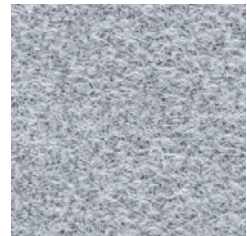
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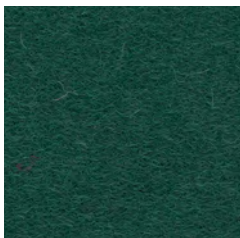
CUZ33



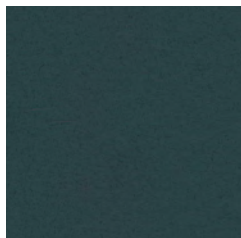
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CUZ1E



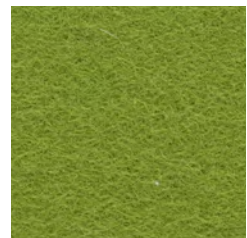
CUZ1N



CUZ1P



CUZ1K



CUZ53

